

中文題目：一個完全緩解後又以眼內復發為最初表現的罕見淋巴癌案例

英文題目：An unusual case of recurrent intravascular lymphoma with intraocular involvement after complete remission of breast lymphoma

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Abstract

Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma with secondary involvement of the central nervous system (SCNS-DLBCL) is a rare condition carrying a poor prognosis. No optimal therapeutic regimen has been identified.¹ Besides, intravascular lymphoma (IVL) is also an uncommon and usually fatal disease distinguished by the intraluminal proliferation of lymphoma cells within blood vessels.^{2,3} According to the World Health Organization (WHO), IVL has been classified as a form of DLBCL.⁴ Intravascular large B-cell lymphoma (IVLBL) was first described in 1959 as “angioendotheliomatosis proliferans systemisata.” Since then, fewer than 160 cases have been reported.⁵ Though any organ can be involved, IVL has been known to commonly affect the brain and skin.⁶ The most manifestations are intermittent fevers, an encephalopathy ranging from acute disorientation to rapidly progressive dementia, and progressive multifocal neurologic disorder.^{7,8} The eye may be affected in either the setting of leukostasis associated with acute leukemia or in cases of IVLBL which may have the symptoms of visual field defect.^{9,10} We herein present a rare case of recurrent IVLBL with intraocular and brain involvement.

References

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